

## Vlastislav Matoušek Ph.D.

Earned a degree in composition, from the Faculty of Music, Academy of Performing Arts, Prague, and took a post-graduate course in music theory. On a Japan Foundation fellowship in 1996, studying *shakuhachi* playing with Kifu Mitsuhashi in Tokyo and traditional Japanese music with Professor Osamu Yamaguti at the Faculty of Letters, Osaka University. At the Academy of Performing Arts, Prague, in 2001, he defended his dissertation on "Kinetics in Ethnic Music", earning a doctorate in Music Theory – Theory of Composition.

In 1991 he began to lecture on ethnomusicology, in the Department of Music Theory and History, in the Faculty of Music, at the Academy of Performing Arts, Prague. Since 1999 he has also been teaching in the Institute of Musicology, Charles University, Prague. As a theorist, he is concerned with non-European music, kinetics and organology. He also works as a music journalist with Czech Radio, Prague (for example, "Ethnic Music at the Waves of the Vltava Broadcasting").

He has composed some quite eccentric pieces, often using exotic instruments and electronics, and prefers to use non-traditional approaches and means of expression.

As an interpreter – particularly when playing the *shakuhachi* (the Japanese bamboo flute, as on the CDs "Kalografie / Calligraphy", Angel 1999, "Taki ochi", ARTA 2003) and other exotic and folk instruments from his own large collection – he gives solo performances of his own compositions, often in combination with electronics (CD "Shapes of Silence", Transmusic/Awika 1994).

With the **Schola Specialis** ensemble he sings and plays the historical Czech "moldánky" bagpipes, the *hurdy-gurdy*, *backbrett*, *platterspiel* and other historic and folk instruments, in performances of medieval music and east Bohemian folk.

In the **Relaxace** ensemble since 1979 he has been playing music for meditation inspired by the Orient, using exotic percussion (including the *tabla*, *dholak* and Tibetan bowls), folk flutes and other instruments. Their CDs include "Dhyana" (ARTA, 1991), "Kadael" (ARTA, 1993), "Czech Koan" (Sound & Silence, 1996), "Indian Inspirations" (Angel, 2001), "Morning Prayer" (Anne Records, 2002).

Besides singing Renaissance polyphony in the chamber choir **Duodena cantitans** (CDs "Kryštof Harant", "Musica Temporis Rudolphi II.", "Mirabile Mysterium", "Felix Austriae Domus", "Monteverdi, Byrd: Masses for Four Voices") he also occasionally participates in alternative rock music as composer, singer, bass guitarist and performer on various ethnic instruments, formerly in the ensembles **Máma Bubo** (CDs "Baňatost", Primus 1992, "Planeta Haj", Anne Records), **Before Your Era**, now in the experimental rock band **Yamabu**.

\* \* \*

## Vlastislav Matoušek Ph.D.

Vystudoval na hudební fakultě AMU v Praze kompozici a postgraduální kurz hudební teorie. V roce 1996 jako stipendista Japan Foundation studoval hru na *šakuhaci* u Kifu Mitsuhashiho v Tokyu a japonskou tradiční hudbu u prof. Osamu Yamagutihho na University of Letters in Osace. Na hudební fakultě AMU v Praze v roce 2001 obhájil disertaci „Kinetika v etnické hudbě“ a získal doktorát v oboru hudební teorie – teorie skladby.

Od roku 1991 přednáší etnomusikologii na katedře teorie a dějin hudby hudební fakulty AMU v Praze, od roku 1999 také na Ústavu pro hudební vědu FF UK v Praze. Jako teoretik se zabývá hudebou mimoevropských kultur, hudební kinetikou a organologií. Spolupracuje jako hudební publicista s Českým rozhlasem v Praze (např. „Etnická hudba na vlnách Vltavy“).

Je autorem mnohdy značně excentrických skladeb, často s účastí exotických nástrojů a elektroniky, s oblibou uplatňuje netradiční vyjadřovací prostředky a postupy.

Jako interpret – zejména na japonskou bambusovou flétnu *šakuhaci* (CD „Kalografie / Calligraphy“, Angel 1999, CD „Taki ochi“, ARTA 2003) a další exotické a folklorní nástroje z vlastní rozsáhlé sbírky – sólově vystupuje při prezentaci svých skladeb, často v kombinaci s elektronikou (CD „Shapes of Silence“, Transmusic/Awika 1994).

Na historické dudy *moldánky*, *ninér*, *backbrett*, *platterspiel* a další historické a lidové nástroje hraje a zpívá se souborem **Schola Specialis** hudbu středověku a východočeský folklór.

Na exotické perkuse (*tabla*, *dholak*, tibetské mísy), folklorní flétny a další nástroje hraje od r. 1979 meditativní hudbu inspirovanou Orientem v souboru **Relaxace** – CD: „Djhána“ (ARTA, 1991), „Kadael“ (ARTA, 1993), „Český koan“ (Sound & Silence, 1996), „Indické inspirace“ (Angel, 2001), „Morning Prayer“ (Anne Records, 2002).

Mimo zpěvu renesanční polyfonie v komorním sboru **Duodena cantitans** (CD „Kryštof Harant“, „Musica Temporis Rudolphi II.“, „Mirabile Mysterium“, „Felix Austriae Domus“, „Monteverdi, Byrd: Masses for Four Voices“) se ještě jako skladatel, zpěvák, hráč na baskytaru a etnické nástroje příležitostně věnuje alternativní rockové hudbě, dříve např. v souborech **Máma Bubo** (CD „Baňatost“, Primus 1992, CD „Planeta Haj“, Anne Records), **Před Vaším letopočtem**, v současné době **Yamabu**.



Just as the ***koan*** in the practice of *Zen-buddhism* has no solution in our world of logic and serves only as the **gate** to another state of consciousness, this piece is not the usual *opus perfectum* – a work of fixed unambiguous structure and form. On the contrary, it exposes interpreters to the task of **ambivalent instructions**, instructions for realization of any one of the many possible different musical shapes – countless expressions of the same message.

To underline this unusual musical aspect the piece is written in the special **visual** form of a **hexagon** consisting of 19 smaller hexagons, and brings *eo ipso* another message on a different **pictorial** level of communication.

Each performer can **enter** by one of 3 **gates** and play one of 3 melodies (A, B or C) consisting of 12 tones. Each has to play his melody in the rhythmic patterns which he meets along his way, and must repeat every pattern 3, 5, 7 or 9 times as directed by the number in the center of the current hexagon.

For musicians it could be a **challenging** situation similar to trying to solve a ***koan***. It is another aspect of **searching**; a kind of musical adventure – and **discovery** when they eventually arrive to the one tone (g) which is silently repeated to fade out. The audience can hear, and maybe decipher, some part of the message too... maybe.

\* \* \*

Podobně jako ***kóan*** v praxi *Zen-Buddhismu* nemá řešení v našem světě logiky a slouží vlastně jen jako **brána** k jinému stavu vědomí, tak i tato skladba není obvyklé *opus perfectum* – dílo fixované v neměnné struktuře a formě. Naopak, staví hráče před **ambivalentní instrukce**, instrukce k realizaci některého z mnoha možných různých hudebních tvarů – nesčetných vyjádření téhož poselství.

K podtržení tohoto ne zcela běžného způsobu provádění je kompozice zapsána ve zvláštní **vizuální** podobě **šestiúhelníku**, který se skládá z 19 menších šestiúhelníků, a vnáší tak *eo ipso* do sdělení další, **obrazovou rovinu komunikace**.

Každý hráč může **vstoupit** do partitury jednou ze 3 **bran** a hrát jednu ze 3 melodií o 12 tónech (A, B, C) v rytmických vzorcích, se kterými se setká na své cestě k **východu**. Vzorec se opakuje 3, 5, 7, či 9 krát, podle čísla ve středu právě hraného šestiúhelníku.

Mohla by to být pro hudebníky podobně mezní situace jako pokus vyřešit ***koan*** pro adepta *Zenu*. Jakýsi další aspekt **hledání**, druh hudebního dobrodružství a **nalezení**, když nakonec dorazí k stejnému tónu tiše mizejícímu v nenávratnu. A eventuelní posluchači tak mohou slyšet a snad také dešifrovat některé části poselství, kdo ví?

VLASTISLAV MATOUŠEK

# KOAN

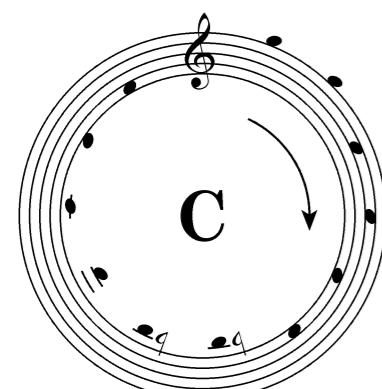
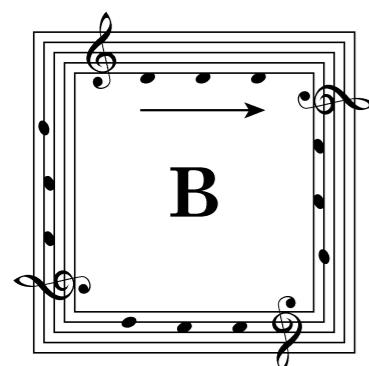
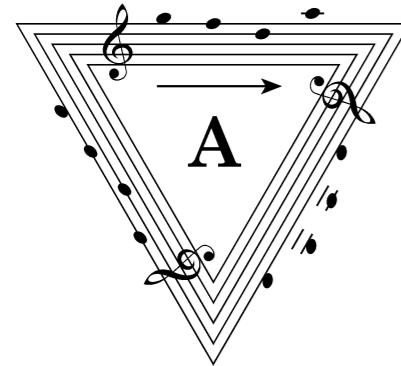
for various musical instruments  
and really brave musicians

•  
pro různé hudební nástroje  
a skutečně odvážné hudebníky

(cca 7'30", 1998)

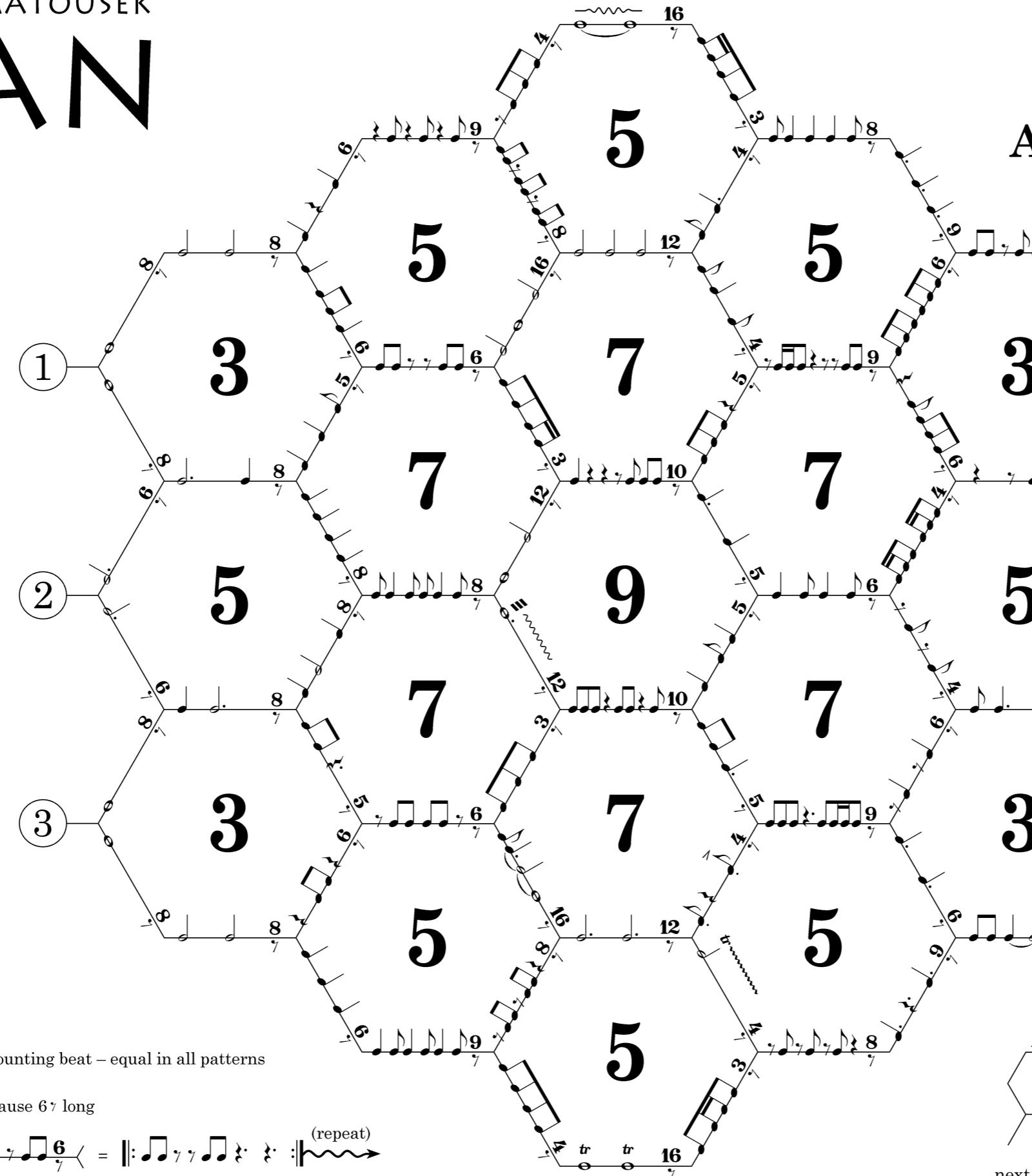
# VLASTISLAV MATOUŠEK

# KOAN

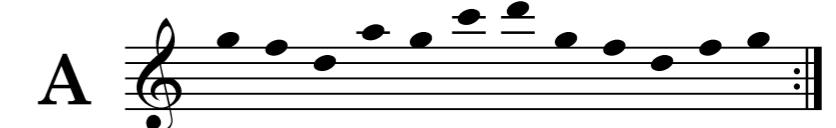


 = counting beat – equal in all patterns

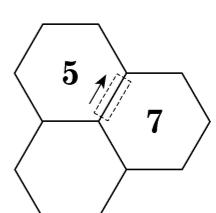
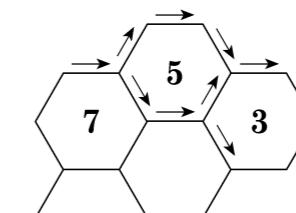
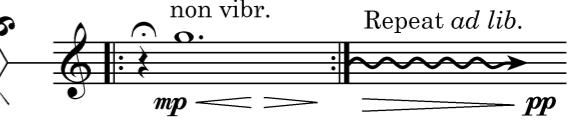
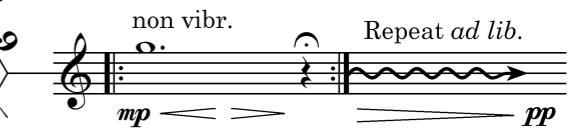
**6** = pause 6% long



**Every tone can be articulated *ad lib.***  
and arbitrary specific instrumental technique  
is supposed to be used!



## Dynamic *ad lib.*



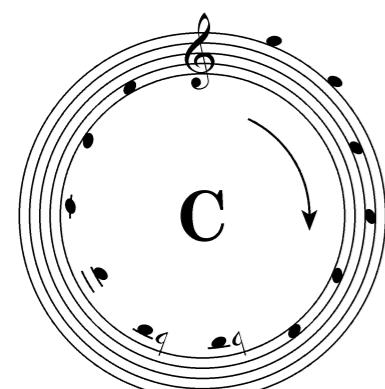
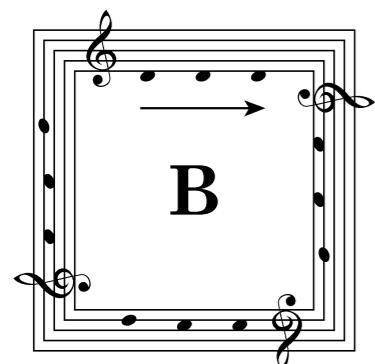
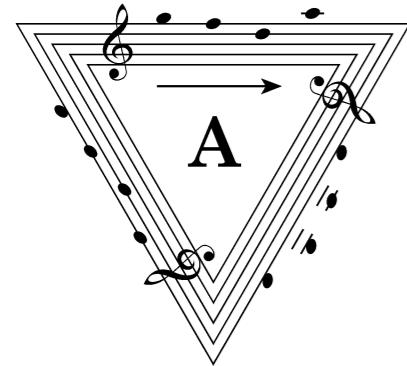
next step to the right only

repeat the model 5 or 7 times

# VLASTISLAV MATOUŠEK

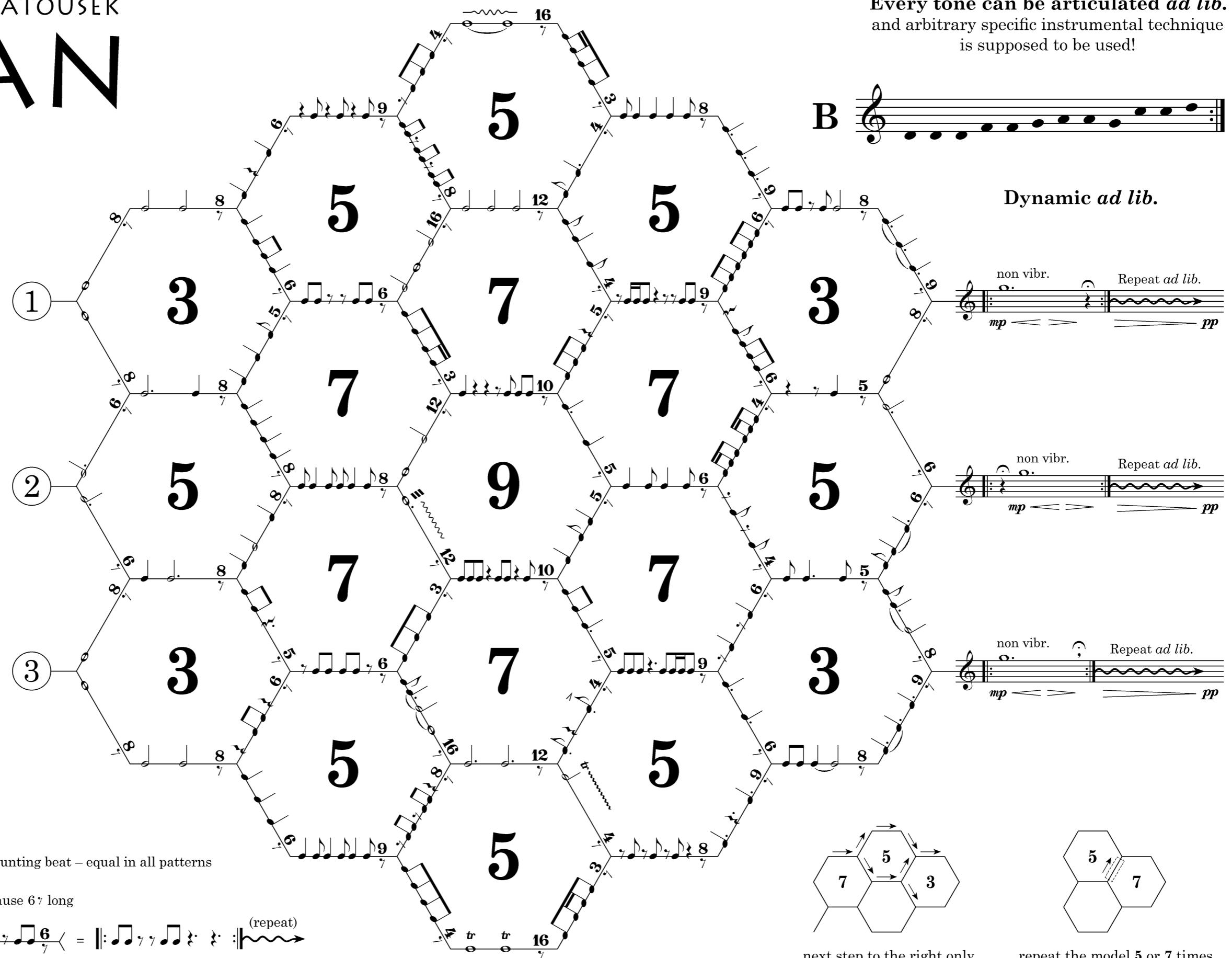
# KOAN

**Every tone can be articulated *ad lib.***  
and arbitrary specific instrumental technique  
is supposed to be used!



 = counting beat – equal in all patterns

**6** = pause 6 ✓ long

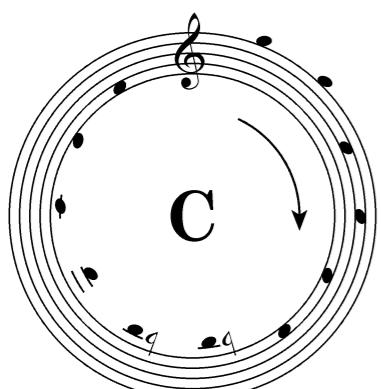
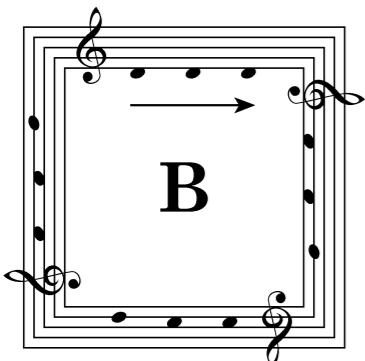
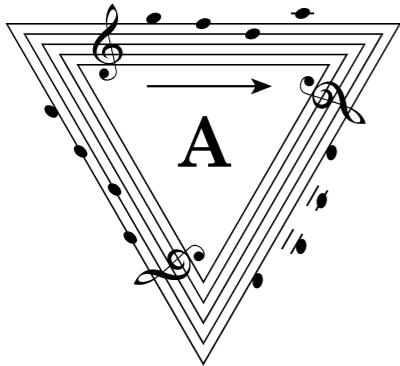


next step to the right only

repeat the model 5 or 7 times

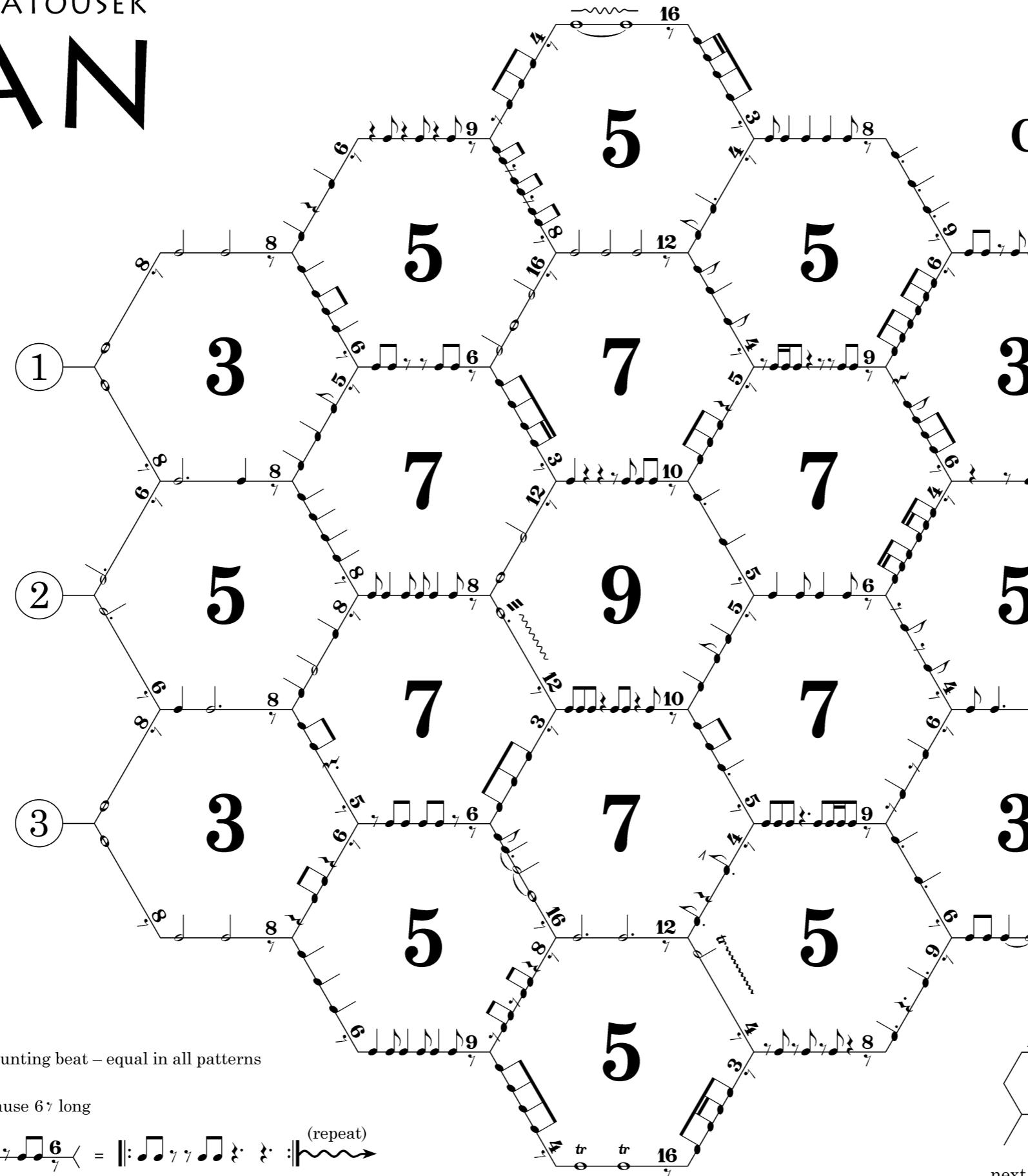
# VLASTISLAV MATOUŠEK

# KOAN

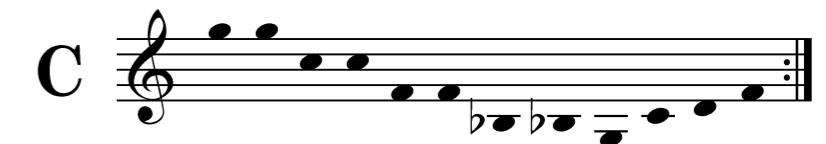


 = counting beat – equal in all patterns

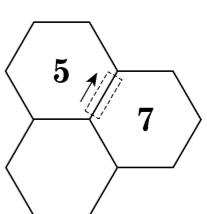
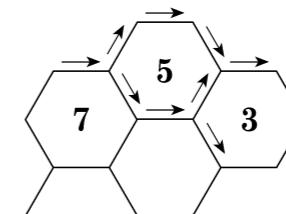
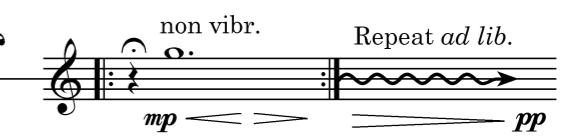
**6** = pause 6 γ long



**Every tone can be articulated *ad lib.***  
and arbitrary specific instrumental technique  
is supposed to be used!



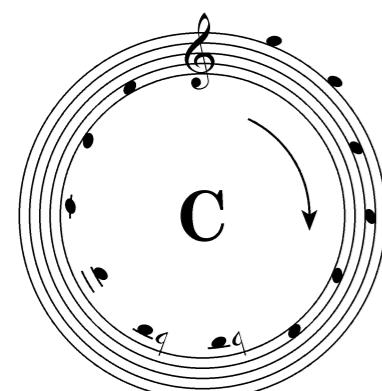
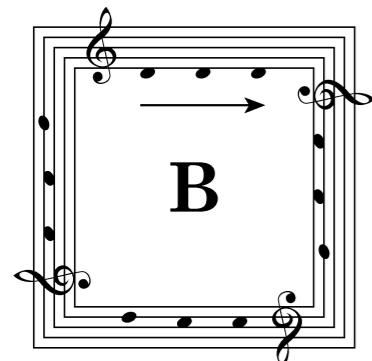
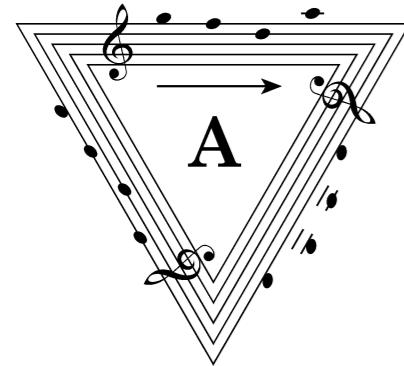
## Dynamic *ad lib.*



next step to the right only

repeat the model 5 or 7 times

VLASTISLAV MATOUŠEK  
**KOAN**



$\text{♪}$  = counting beat – equal in all patterns

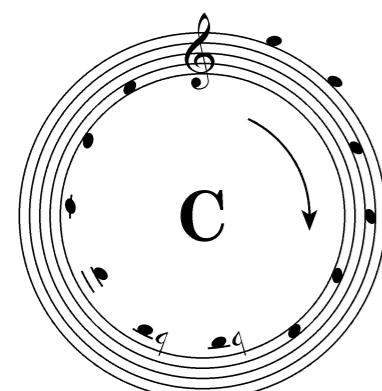
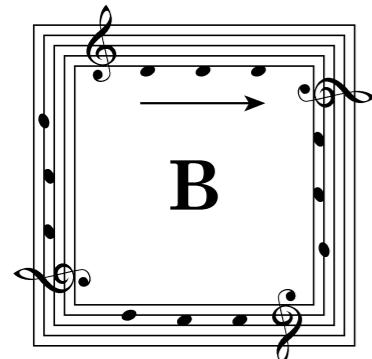
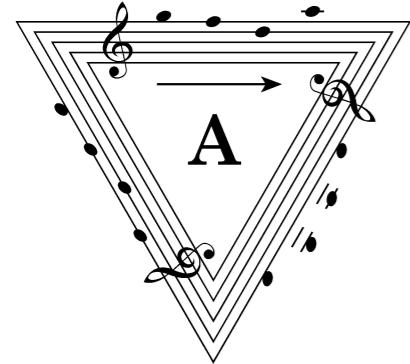
$\frac{6}{\gamma}$  = pause 6 $\gamma$  long

$\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  = ||:  $\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  :|| (repeat)

Every tone can be articulated *ad lib.*  
and arbitrary specific instrumental technique  
is supposed to be used!

VLASTISLAV MATOUŠEK

# KOAN



$\text{♪}$  = counting beat – equal in all patterns

$\frac{6}{\gamma}$  = pause 6 $\gamma$  long

$\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  = ||:  $\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  :|| (repeat)

Every tone can be articulated *ad lib.* and arbitrary specific instrumental technique is supposed to be used!

**DYNAMIC *ad lib.***

non vibr.      Repeat *ad lib.*

mp      pp

non vibr.      Repeat *ad lib.*

mp      pp

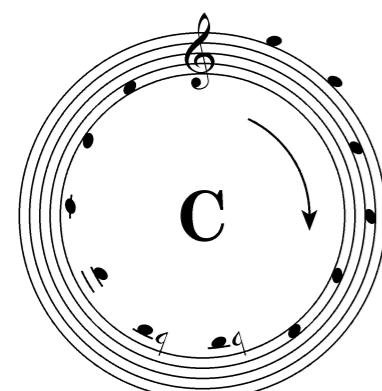
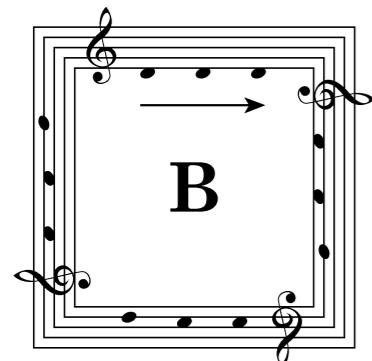
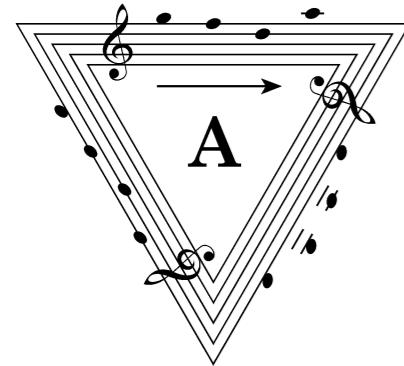
non vibr.      Repeat *ad lib.*

mp      pp

next step to the right only

repeat the model 5 or 7 times

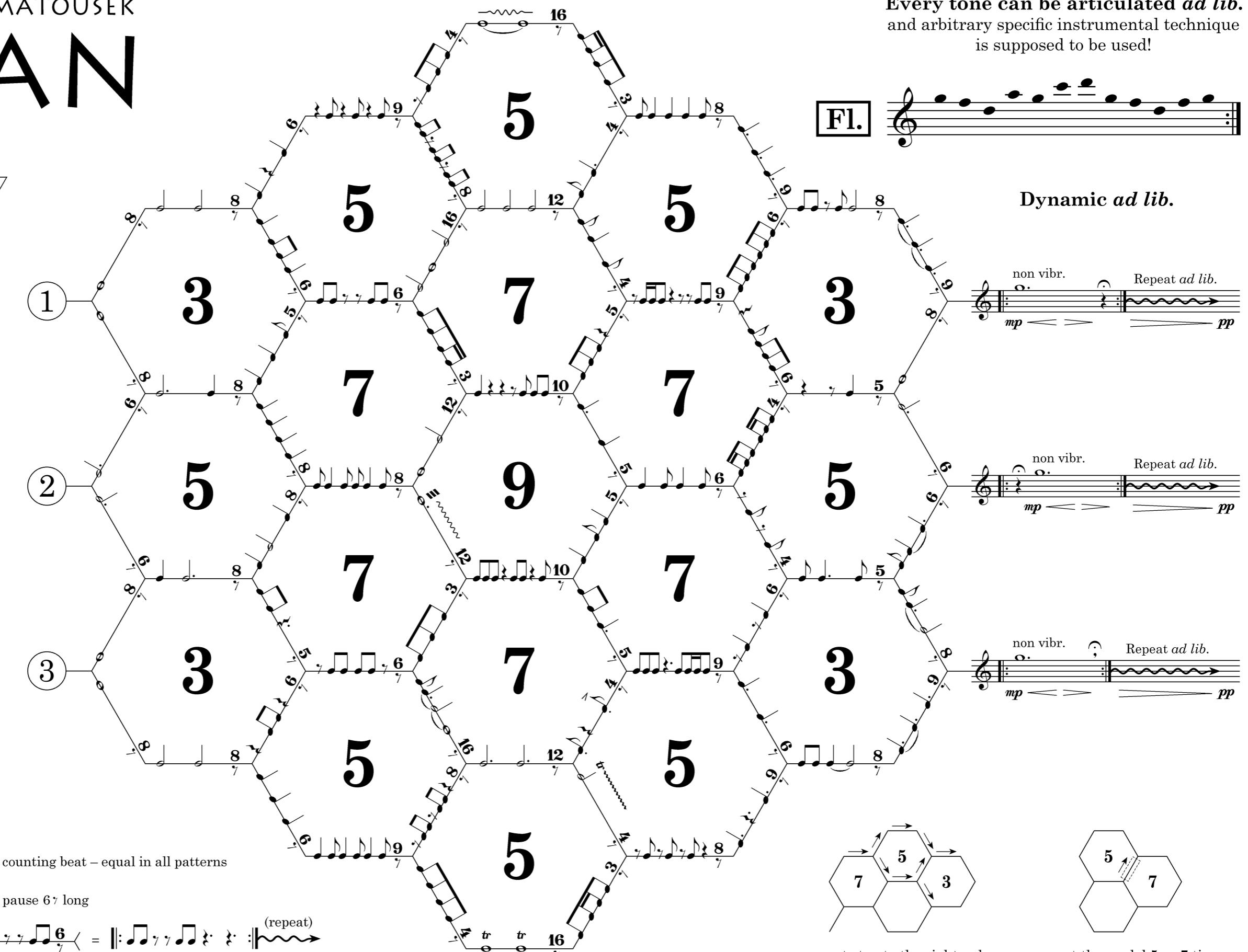
VLASTISLAV MATOUŠEK  
**KOAN**



$\text{♪}$  = counting beat – equal in all patterns

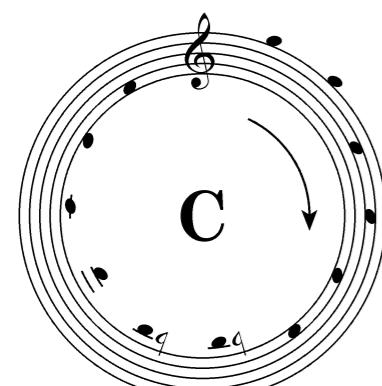
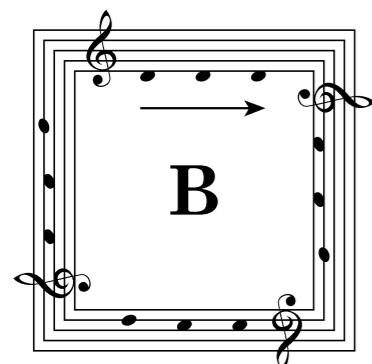
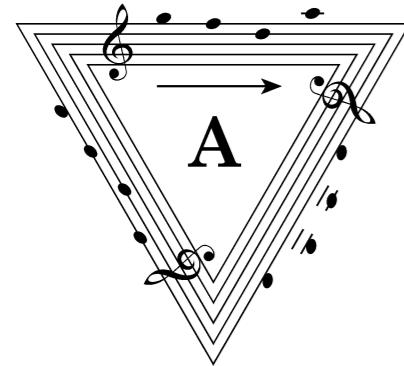
$\frac{6}{\gamma}$  = pause  $6\gamma$  long

$\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  = ||:  $\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  :|| (repeat)



Every tone can be articulated *ad lib.*  
and arbitrary specific instrumental technique  
is supposed to be used!

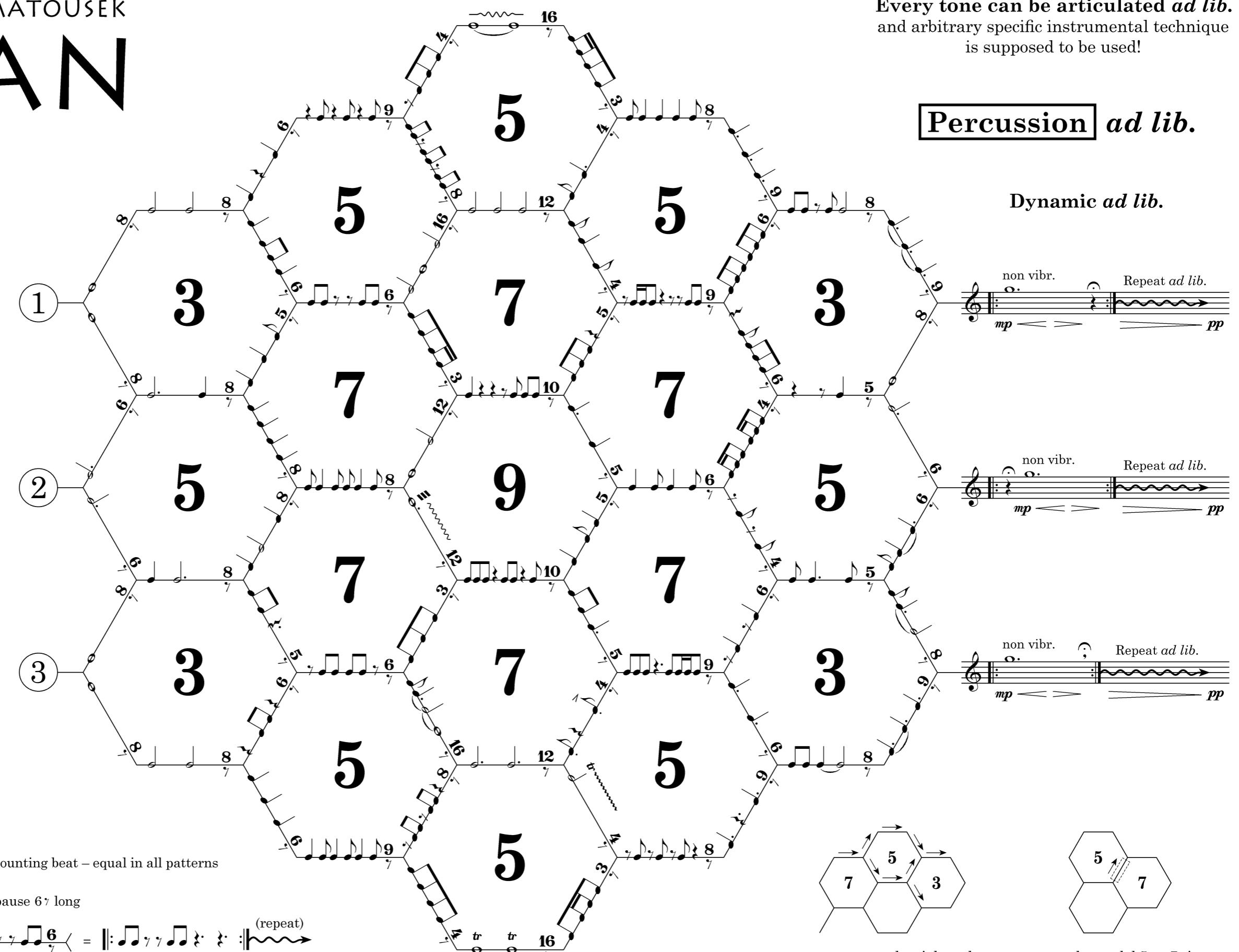
VLASTISLAV MATOUŠEK  
**KOAN**



$\text{♪}$  = counting beat – equal in all patterns

$\frac{6}{\gamma}$  = pause 6 $\gamma$  long

$\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  = ||:  $\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  :|| (repeat)



Every tone can be articulated *ad lib.*  
 and arbitrary specific instrumental technique  
 is supposed to be used!

**Percussion ad lib.**

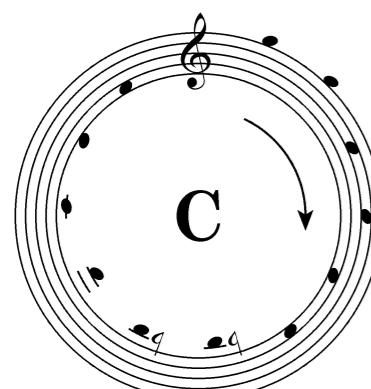
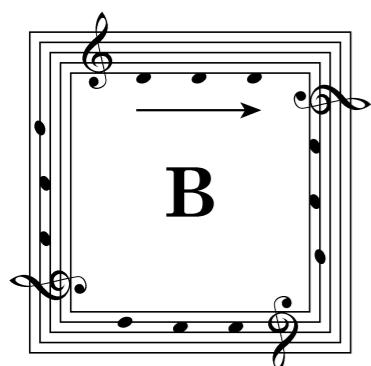
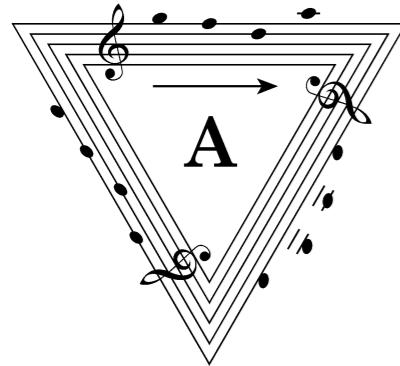
**Dynamic ad lib.**

next step to the right only

repeat the model 5 or 7 times

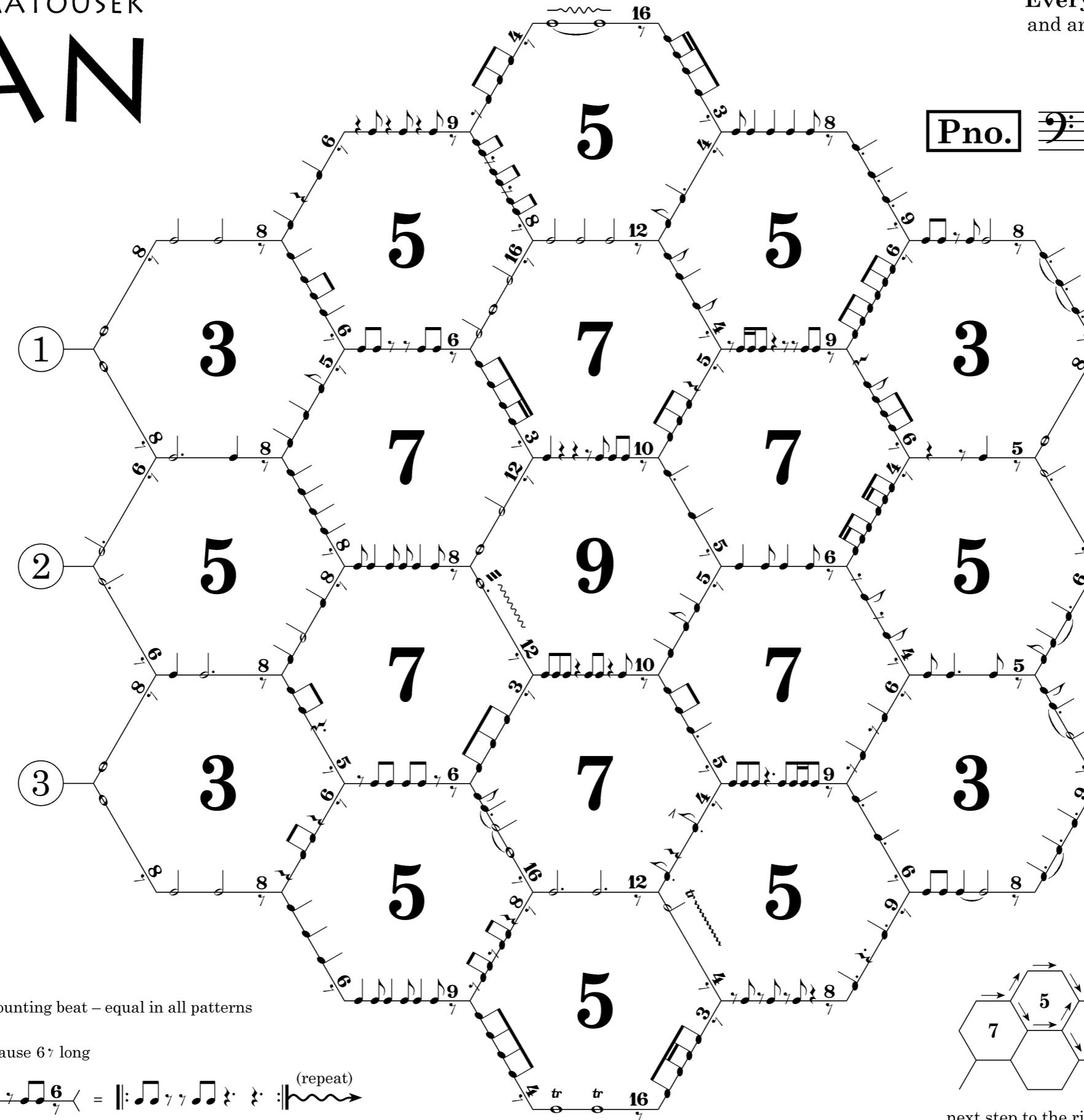
# VLASTISLAV MATOUŠEK

# KOAN



 = counting beat – equal in all patterns

**6** = pause 6% long

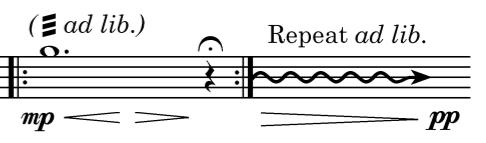


**Every tone can be articulated *ad lib.***  
and arbitrary specific instrumental technique  
is supposed to be used!

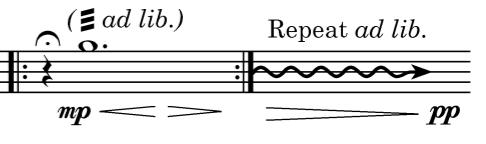


by the stick on strings only

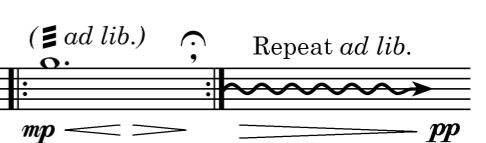
Dynamic *ad lib.*



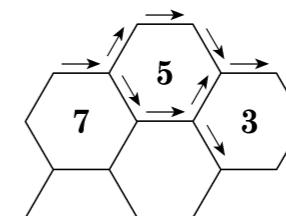
Repeat *ad lib.*



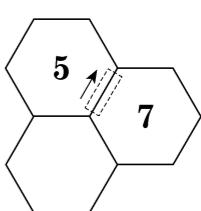
Repeat *ad lib.*



### *Repeating ad lib*



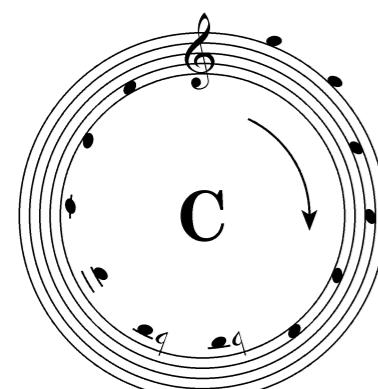
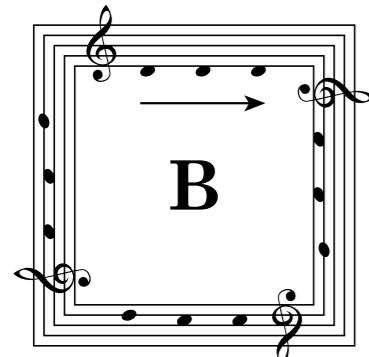
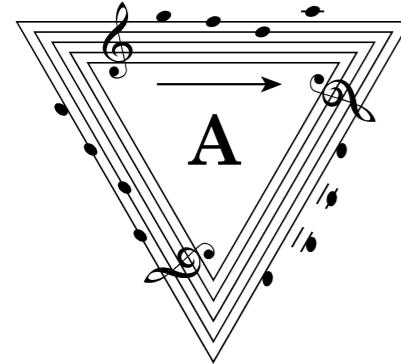
next step to the right only



repeat the model 5 or 7 times

VLASTISLAV MATOUŠEK

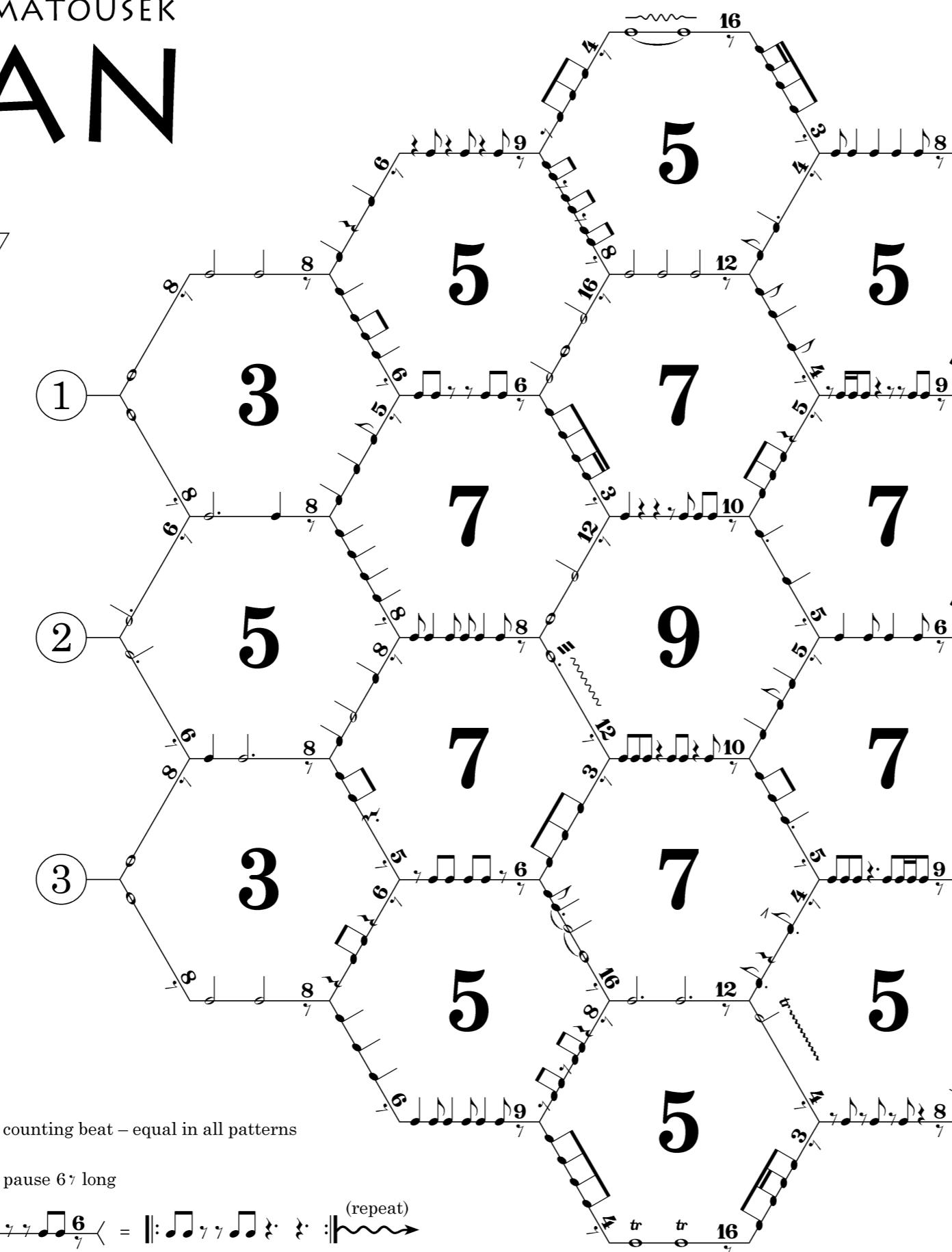
# KOAN



$\text{♪}$  = counting beat – equal in all patterns

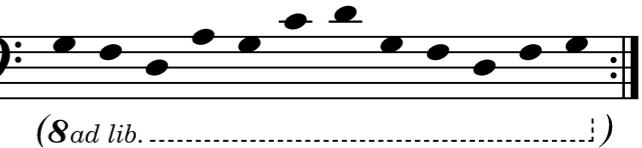
$\frac{6}{\gamma}$  = pause 6 $\gamma$  long

$\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  = ||:  $\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  :|| (repeat)

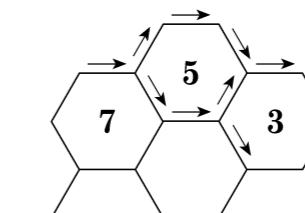
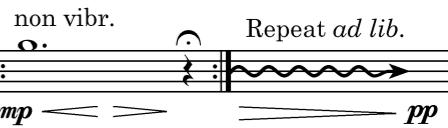


Every tone can be articulated *ad lib.*  
and arbitrary specific instrumental technique  
is supposed to be used!

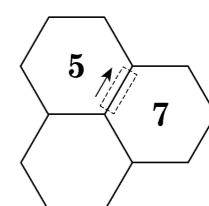
Tba.



Dynamic *ad lib.*



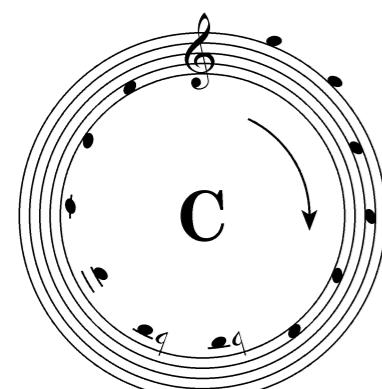
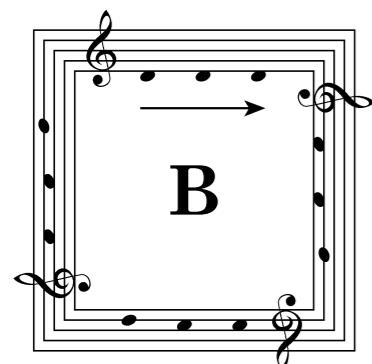
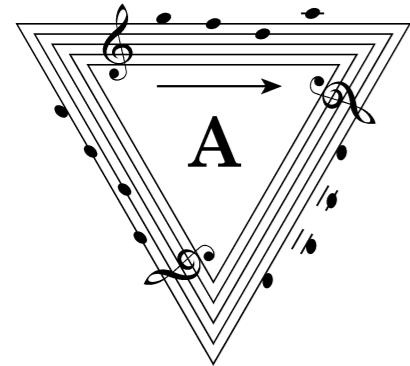
next step to the right only



repeat the model 5 or 7 times

VLASTISLAV MATOUŠEK

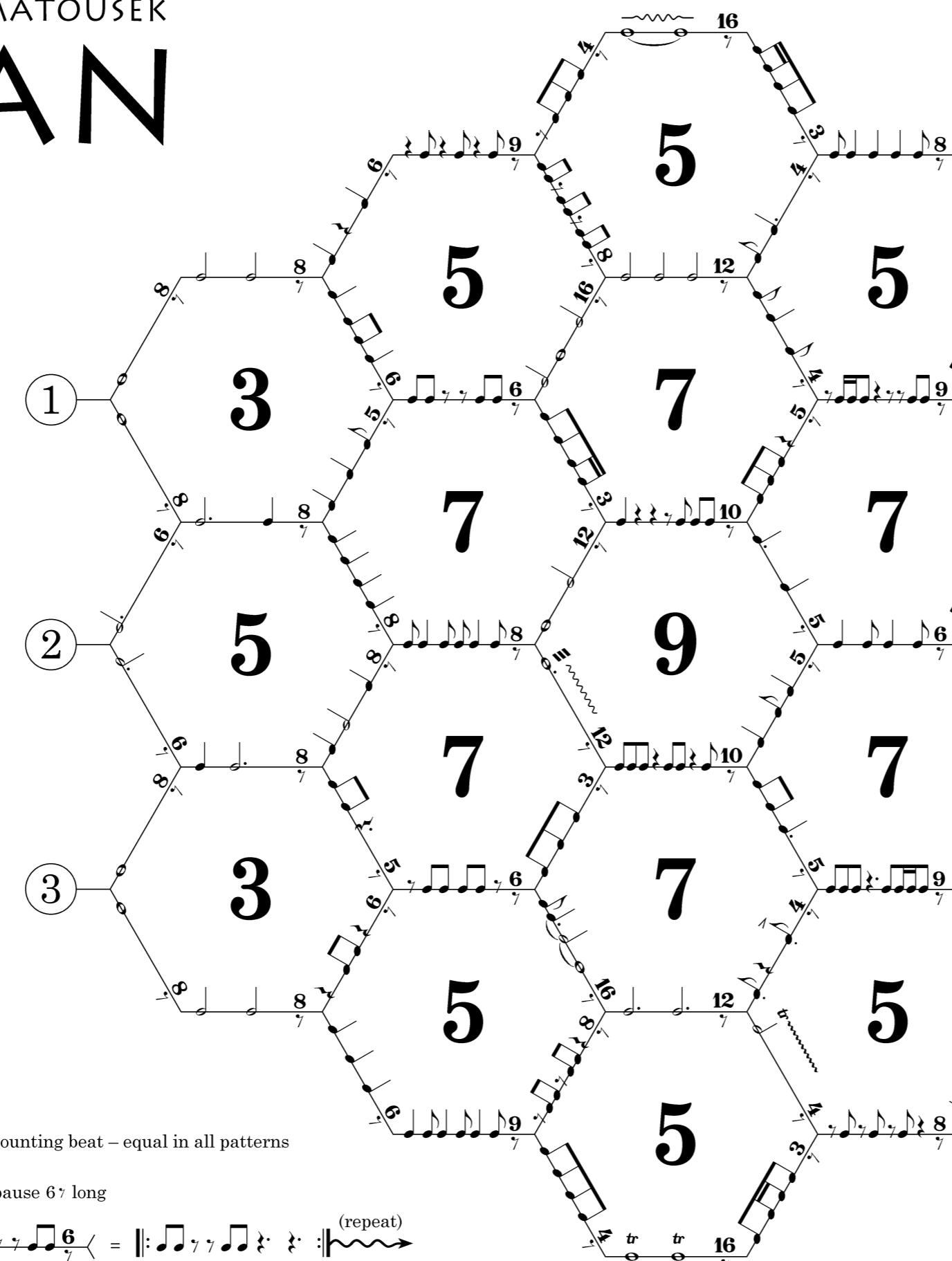
# KOAN



$\text{♪}$  = counting beat – equal in all patterns

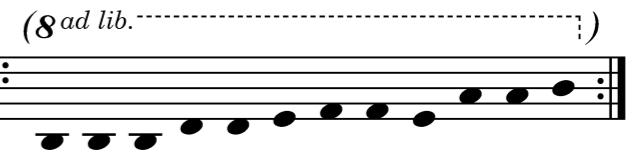
$\frac{6}{\gamma}$  = pause 6 $\gamma$  long

$\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  = ||:  $\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  :|| (repeat)

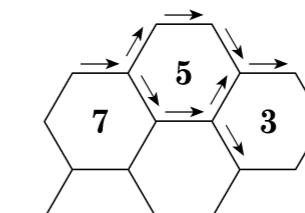
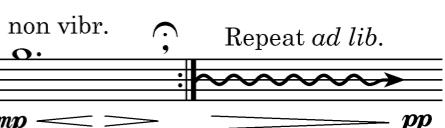
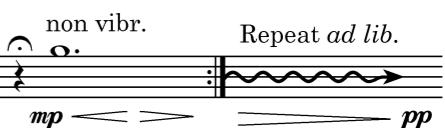
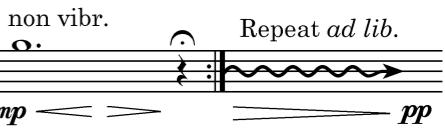


Copyright © Vlastislav Matoušek, 2003

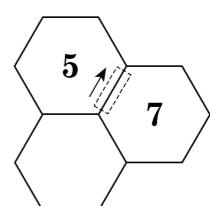
Every tone can be articulated *ad lib.*  
and arbitrary specific instrumental technique  
is supposed to be used!



Dynamic *ad lib.*

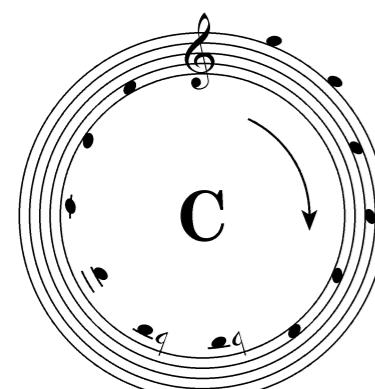
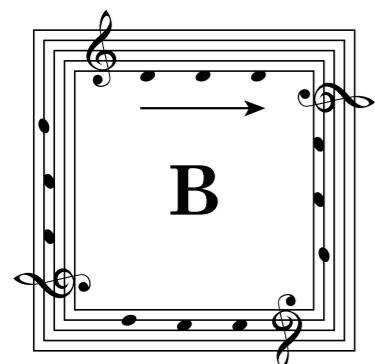
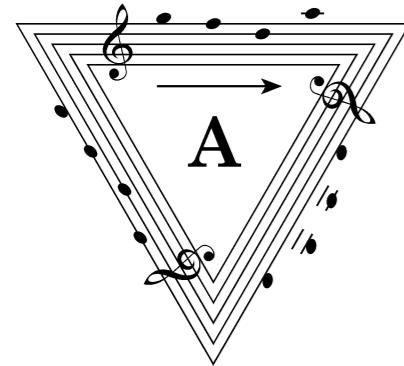


next step to the right only



repeat the model 5 or 7 times

VLASTISLAV MATOUŠEK  
**KOAN**



$\text{♪}$  = counting beat – equal in all patterns

$\frac{6}{\gamma}$  = pause 6 $\gamma$  long

$\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  = ||:  $\text{♪} \text{ ♪} \gamma \gamma \text{ ♪} \frac{6}{\gamma} \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ } \text{ }$  :|| (repeat)

Every tone can be articulated *ad lib.*  
and arbitrary specific instrumental technique  
is supposed to be used!

(8 *ad lib.*)

Tba.

Dynamic *ad lib.*

non vibr. Repeat *ad lib.*

non vibr. Repeat *ad lib.*

non vibr. Repeat *ad lib.*

next step to the right only

repeat the model 5 or 7 times